Sociology B1
Exam Three Study Guide

Deviance
Durkheim’s 3 Basic Insights into Deviance
The Normality of Crime - Durkheim
Merton’s Strain Theory or Response to Anomie
Primary & Secondary Deviance
Retrospective Labeling
Projective Labeling
Trying “to pass”
Goffman’s Stigma (3 Discredited Identities)
Differential Association
Control Theory (Inner and Outer Controls)
Differential Justice
Ethics/College Cheating (Neutralizing techniques)
Unequal Distribution of Illegitimate Means
Stratification
Three Characteristics of Stratification Systems
Slavery, Caste, Estate, Class System of Stratification
Open vs. Closed Systems of Mobility
Communist Manifesto – Marx and Engels
Weber on Class (3 factors that determine SES)
Bourdieu on Class
Principles of Stratification (Davis and Moore)
Critical Analysis (Tumin)
Dominant Ideology
Income vs. Wealth
General importance of wealth
The Matthew Effect
The Classes in the United States
Poverty
Cultural Explanations for Inequality
Interactionist view of SES
The Pygmalion Effect in Education
Structural Explanation for Inequality
Structural Mobility
Vertical Mobility
Horizontal Mobility
Intergenerational Mobility
Intragenerational Mobility
Racial Group
Ethnic Group
Social Construction of Race
Minorities
Stereotypes
Prejudice
Discrimination
Merton’s Typology of Discrimination & Prejudice
Categories of Discrimination
Individual vs. Institutional Discrimination
ism
Confessions of a Nice Negro
“I am not a racist” racism
Contact Hypothesis
Sex Characteristics
Gender Differences
Social Construction of Gender
Gender Bending
Marked Women / Unmarked Men
Masculine Performance
“Girl-watching”
Homo-social and heterosexual power
Sexual Harassment
Gender Inequality
Sociological and Political Feminism
How Gender Role Stereotypes are Learned
How the Media Reinforces Our Definitions